

**San Sebastián. Observ. de Iguelo**

Cinuenta y cinco años de observaciones pluviométricas en San Sebastián (1878-1932). San Sebastián. 1933. 29 p. tables (some fold.). 22 cm. (Trabajos del Observatorio de Iguelo (San Sebastián). Publicación núm. 6.)

**Scaëtta, H.**

Les famines périodiques dans le Ruanda. Contribution à l'étude des aspects biologiques du phénomène. (Note préliminaire.) 42 p. pls., tables, diagrs. 29 cm. (Inst. royal colonial belge. Sections des sc. natur. et méd. Mémoires. Tome 1. fasc. 4.)

**Schinze, Gerhart**

Untersuchungen zur aerologischen Synoptik. Hamburg. 1932. p. D 1-D 44. tables, charts. 24 cm.

**Smolář, Václav**

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**Soreau, Rodolphe**

L'air moyen et le stratosphère. Congrès du génie civil (23-29 septembre 1931). Paris et Liège. 1932. 128 p. illus. (chart) diagrs. 24 cm.

**Størmer, Carl**

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**Takeda, K., and others**

Monthly and annual deviations of meteorological elements in Japan. Tokyo. 1933. p. 211-364. tables, pl., diagrs. 26 cm. (Journal of the faculty of science, Imper. univ. of Tokyo. Section 1. Mathematics, astronomy, physics, chemistry. v. 2, Part 8.) (Contribution 13 from the Geophysical seminary in the Physical institute. Prof. S. Fujiwhara.)

**Wallén, Axel**

Till känndomen om klimatet i skogen och andra växtsamhällen. (De la connaissance du climat des forêts et d'autres associations végétales.) Stockholm. 1932. p. 375-401. illus., tables, diagrs. 24½ cm. (Särtryck ur Svenska skogsvärdsföreningens tidskrift 1932, Häfte III-IV.)

**White, George V.**

The great storm of September 16 and 17, 1932. [1933.] p. 164-183. maps, tables. 23½ cm. (Repr. Journal of the New England water works assn., v. 17, no. 2.)

**SOLAR OBSERVATIONS****SOLAR RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING AUGUST 1933**

By IRVING F. HAND, Assistant in Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments employed and their exposures, the reader is referred to the January 1932, REVIEW, page 26.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged above normal for August at all Weather Bureau stations where normal incidence measurements were made.

Table 2 shows an excess in the total radiation received on a horizontal surface at all stations except Pittsburgh and Twin Falls.

Table 3 shows slightly diminished turbidity for the month as a whole.

Polarization measurements obtained at Washington on 4 days give a mean of 57 percent with a maximum of 60 percent on the 5th. At Madison, observations on 11 days give a mean of 63 percent with a maximum of 74 percent on the 4th. The maximum at Madison is considerably above normal; the other values are close to normal.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during August 1933

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

**WASHINGTON, D.C.**

Date	Sun's zenith distance									
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
	75th mer. time	Air mass								
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0 <sup>1</sup>	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.
mm	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal
Aug. 2	20.57	0.90	0.78	0.98	1.30					
Aug. 5	10.97		1.01	1.13	1.37					
Aug. 7	14.10			1.23						
Aug. 15	12.24									
Aug. 25	15.65	0.70	.83	.91	1.10	1.41	1.10			
Aug. 30	10.59	.65	.83	.85	1.16					
Means	(.68)	.85	.89	1.05	1.33	(1.10)				
Departures	+.05	+.16	+.13	+.12	+.10	+.07				

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during August 1933—Con.

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

**MADISON, WIS.**

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0 <sup>1</sup>	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
mm	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	
Aug. 1	16.79							1.40			9.83
Aug. 3	12.68							1.47			7.04
Aug. 4	10.59	0.89	0.99	1.11	1.27		1.49	1.18			8.81
Aug. 5	9.83			.88	1.01	1.18	1.41				7.87
Aug. 8	11.81					.78	.98	1.40			11.79
Aug. 11	15.65						1.05	1.42			10.97
Aug. 12	13.61	.66	.79	.97	1.08		1.28				12.88
Aug. 14	7.57	.79	.89	1.06	1.20	1.44					7.87
Aug. 15	8.48	.73	.86	1.03	1.23	1.43					9.14
Aug. 17	14.10					1.13	1.40				12.24
Aug. 18	10.59										7.87
Aug. 19	9.14	1.03	1.12	1.19	1.23	1.40					7.29
Aug. 26	10.97					.81	.96	1.31			9.83
Aug. 28	10.59			.86	.99	1.16	1.44				8.18
Aug. 31	10.97							1.25			8.18
Means		.82	.92	.99	1.14	1.40	(1.18)				
Departures		+.04	+.08	+.05	+.04	+.08	+.10				

**LINCOLN, NEBR.**

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0 <sup>1</sup>	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
mm	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	
Aug. 10	17.37										19.23
Aug. 11	12.24		0.90	1.00	1.16	1.46	1.14	0.95			10.97
Aug. 14	10.21										14.10
Aug. 17	11.81			.88	1.02		1.36	1.16	.96	.86	10.21
Aug. 18	7.87			.83							11.81
Aug. 24	15.65			.78	.91						13.13
Aug. 25	11.81			.96	1.08	1.24	1.45				11.38
Aug. 30	10.97				.94	1.12	1.31	1.14	.95	.78	9.83
Aug. 31	10.97					1.09	1.27	1.10	.90	.72	12.24
Means						.87	.99	1.15	1.37	1.16	.77
Departures						+.09	+.08	+.06	+.08	+.08	-.02

**BLUE HILL, MASS.**

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0 <sup>1</sup>	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
mm	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	cal	
Aug. 2	19.9										19.2
Aug. 6	9.1										7.9
Aug. 9	11.4										11.4
Aug. 15	11.4										11.4
Aug. 26	13.6				1.08	1.20	1.46	1.16	.97	.87	14.6
Aug. 27	16.8										15.1
Aug. 30	10.2					1.32	1.47	1.22	1.09	.87	7.9
Means						(1.08)	1.26	1.46	1.10	.96	.65
Departures											

<sup>1</sup> Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface

Week beginning—	Gram calories per square centimeter													
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Pittsburgh	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Gainesville	Miami	New Orleans	Riverside
July 30.....	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Aug. 6.....	585	501	417	444	476	691	421	411	596	381	366	408	459	645
Aug. 13.....	476	469	463	438	438	661	403	280	556	364	505	563	345	558
Aug. 20.....	451	531	503	519	335	619	452	301	527	394	338	370	276	594
Aug. 27.....	306	495	365	458	242	618	359	334	565	431	407	493	443	517
	406	449	462	425	419	586	313	288	545	433	-----	490	343	530
Departures from weekly normals														
July 30.....	+120	+37	+61	+54	+78	+63	-35	-----	+13	-16	-58	-127	-----	-----
Aug. 6.....	+30	+10	+24	+64	+70	+47	-19	-----	-8	-3	+93	+42	-----	-----
Aug. 13.....	+15	+86	-18	+134	-7	+25	+56	-----	-61	+20	-81	-135	-----	-----
Aug. 20.....	-103	+55	+120	+101	-82	+49	+3	-----	-4	+37	+21	-4	-----	-----
Aug. 27.....	-11	-34	-6	-68	+91	+47	-24	-----	-1	+105	-----	+5	-----	-----
Accumulated departures on Sept. 2														
	+7,182	-2,422	+3,990	+12,397	+8,666	+7,098	+203	-----	-147	+8,939	-----	-4,802	-----	-----

TABLE 3.—Solar radiation measurements, and determinations of atmospheric-turbidity factor,  $\beta$ , Washington, D.C., August 1933

[Values in italics have been interpolated]														
Date and solar-hour angle	Solar altitude, h.	Air mass, m.	I <sub>m</sub>	I <sub>y</sub>	I <sub>r</sub>	$\beta$	Blue-ness of sky	Atmospheric dust particles per cubic centimeter	Notes: Skylight polarization, P., clouds, etc.					
										Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic	Area	Total area for each day
Aug. 2.....														
0:39a.....	67-25	1.09	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	0.881	0.661	0.138	5	712	P=51.8%			
0:35a.....	67-31	1.09	1.254	.885	.666	.135								
Aug. 5.....														
4:45a.....	25-01	2.37	1.082	.808	.628	.068			428					
4:42a.....	25-36	2.31	1.075	.809	.631	.070								
4:20a.....	29-51	2.01	1.123	.838	.654	.080			6					
4:16a.....	30-38	1.96	1.116	.841	.657	.090								
2:24a.....	51-46	1.27	1.276	.941	.714	.125								
2:19a.....	52-32	1.28	1.264	.947	.714	.140								
Aug. 7.....														
3:26a.....	40-00	1.55	1.108	.862	.648	.070			296					
3:19a.....	41-18	1.51	1.139	.868	.652	.060								
Aug. 25.....														
5:11a.....	15-39	3.68	.862	.652	.523	.060			376					
5:11a.....	16-14	3.55	.875	.657	.526	.060								
4:49a.....	20-32	2.94	.959	.714	.557	.065								
4:43a.....	21-40	2.69	.990	.717	.560	.065								
4:14a.....	27-20	2.17	1.035	.805	.623	.105			6					
4:05a.....	28-59	2.06	1.099	.812	.628	.080								
3:13a.....	38-47	1.60	1.250	.856	.646	.050								
3:09a.....	39-31	1.57	1.245	.860	.651	.060								
0:44a.....	60-12	1.15	1.318	.912	.699	.095								
0:41a.....	60-18	1.15	1.326	.917	.701	.090								
Aug. 30.....														
4:57a.....	17-54	3.23	.832	.673	.567	.125			498					
4:54a.....	18-26	3.14	.835	.676	.571	.120								
4:47a.....	19-50	2.93	.961	.708	.581	.070								
4:44a.....	20-24	2.85	.973	.711	.584	.070								
4:06a.....	27-45	2.14	1.105	.805	.635	.070			6					
4:03a.....	28-17	2.10	1.129	.809	.639	.065								

<sup>1</sup> Incipient cloudiness.

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, Superintendent United States Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Yerkes, Perkins, and Mount Wilson observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column]

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1933							
Aug. 1 (Naval Observatory)	h m	°	°	°			
Aug. 2 (Naval Observatory)	13 14			No spots			
Aug. 3 (Naval Observatory)	11 22	+27.0	161.4	+15.0			
Aug. 4 (Naval Observatory)	13 40			No spots			
Aug. 5 (Naval Observatory)	14 22			No spots			
Aug. 6 (Naval Observatory)	10 21			No spots			
Aug. 7 (Naval Observatory)	11 21			No spots			
	11 39			No spots			

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
Aug. 8 (Naval Observatory)	11 46			No spots			
Aug. 9 (Naval Observatory)	10 54			No spots			
Aug. 10 (Mount Wilson)	8 58			No spots			
Aug. 11 (Mount Wilson)	8 48			No spots			
Aug. 12 (Naval Observatory)	10 38			No spots			
Aug. 13 (Naval Observatory)	12 30			No spots			
Aug. 14 (Naval Observatory)	14 42			No spots			
Aug. 15 (Naval Observatory)	11 8			No spots			
Aug. 16 (Mount Wilson)	9 55	+325.0	+10.0	2			2
Aug. 17 (Naval Observatory)	12 53			No spots			
Aug. 18 (Naval Observatory)	12 54			No spots			
Aug. 19 (Naval Observatory)	14 1			No spots			
Aug. 20 (Mount Wilson)	9 25			No spots			
Aug. 21 (Mount Wilson)	9 25			No spots			
Aug. 22 (Mount Wilson)	9 19			No spots			
Aug. 23 (Mount Wilson)	11 22			No spots			
Aug. 24 (Naval Observatory)	13 35			No spots			
Aug. 25 (Naval Observatory)	11 8			No spots			
Aug. 26 (Naval Observatory)	10 51			No spots			
Aug. 27 (Naval Observatory)	12 55			No spots			
Aug. 28 (Naval Observatory)	11 19			No spots			
Aug. 29 (Naval Observatory)	14 25			No spots			
Aug. 30 (Naval Observatory)	9 20			No spots			
Aug. 31 (Mount Wilson)							
Mean daily area for August							
							1

## PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS FOR AUGUST 1933

(Dependent alone on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa)

[Data furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, University of Zurich, Switzerland]

August 1933	Relative numbers	August 1933	Relative numbers	August 1933	Relative numbers
1.....	0	11.....	0	21.....	0
2.....	0	12.....	7	22.....	0
3.....	0	13.....	0	23.....	0
4.....	0	14.....	0	24.....	0
5.....	0	15.....	0	25.....	0
6.....	0	16.....	0	26.....	0
7.....	0	17.....	0	27.....	0
8.....	0	18.....	0	28.....	0
9.....	0	19.....	0	29.....	0
10.....	0	20.....	0	30.....	0
				31.....	0
Mean: 31 days=0.2.					